# Beginning English Conversation

Student Manual

Mormon Helping Hands English Class



#### ようこそ

末日聖徒イエス・キリスト教会の英会話クラスにようこそ!!!ここではわたしたちについての紹介や、皆さんに期待していること、わたしたちが教える内容、そして英会話クラスに来てくださる皆さんにわたしたちが提供できる事柄について簡単に説明します。もしクラスを楽しんでいただければ、ご家族やお友達も連れてお越しください。

わたしたちは末日聖徒イエス・キリスト教会の宣教師です。日本の方々への奉仕活動の一環として英会話を教えています。クラスに参加してくださる皆さんに、わたしたちが日本に来た理由について学んでいただけるよう願っています。わたしたちの第一の目的は、イエス・キリストの福音を教えることです。クラスの後か他の機会に、わたしたちが「なぜこのようにして人々に仕えるために時間やエネルギーを注いでいるのか」ということを紹介したいと考えています。また、わたしたちのクラスに参加してくださる皆さんが広い心を持ちながら、他の方々の思いや感情や意見を聞くことにより、互いに思いやりをもって行動できるよう心から望んでいます。

クラスでは日常英会話を教えます。発音,読むこと(リーディング),そして英語を話す(スピーキング)ことによって,皆さん一人一人が自分自身を英語でさらに表現できるようにと願っています。一生懸命学んだことを進んで使い,実践するなら,そしてクラスに参加するなら,皆さんは英語を上手に話すだけではなく,自分自身や周りの世界についてもっと学べるでしょう。何事も自分がどれほど努力するかによって,どれだけ学べるかが決まります。何か質問があれば,いつでもお尋ねください。わたしたちは皆さんを教えることだけでなく,皆さんの友人になることも楽しみにしています。

#### Welcome!

Welcome to the English Conversation Class sponsored by the Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints. This introduction is a short explanation of who we are, what is expected of our students, what we teach, and what we hope to offer to those who attend our English classes. If you enjoy our classes, we encourage you to bring your family and friends.

We are missionaries of the Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints and we teach English as a service to the Japanese people. We hope that those who attend our classes will have an opportunity to learn more about why we have come to Japan. Our primary mission is to teach the gospel of Jesus Christ. We invite you to join with us after class, or any other time for a friendly presentation or discussion about why we have chosen to sacrifice our time and energy to serve in this way. We sincerely hope that all who attend our classes will be respectful of the teacher and students, listening to any thoughts, feelings, or opinions expressed with an open mind.

We teach everyday conversational English in our classes. By studying pronunciation, reading, and by speaking English during class sessions, it is our hope that you will gain a greater ability to express yourself in the English language. By striving to actively use and apply the skills you learn, and by participating in our classes, you will not only learn how to speak English well, but also learn more about yourself and the world around you. Just like any other endeavor, you will learn in these classes according to the effort that you put forth. Please feel free to ask questions that you may have. We look forward to not only teaching you, but also becoming your friends.

#### **Table of Contents**

Lesson Title	Page Number	Attendance
1. Getting Acquainted	5	
2. Emotions	8	
3. Good Manners	11	
4. Family	14	
5. Friends / Forgiveness	17	
6. Work	20	
7. Helping	23	
8. Communication	26	
9. Body Parts	29	
10.Health	32	
11.Weather	35	
12.Food	38	
Midterm Class Evaluation	41	
13.Nature	42	
14.Opposites	45	
15.Time	48	
16.Directions	51	
17.Our World	54	
18.Holidays	57	
19.Colors and Shapes	60	
20.Hobbies	63	
21. Clothes	66	
22.School	69	
23. Goals and Dreams	72	
24.Travel	75	
Final Class Evaluation	78	

# **Lesson 1: Getting Acquainted**

Pronunciation: **B**, **V** 

1. <u>B</u>ALL <u>V</u>IDEO

2. <u>B</u>OY <u>V</u>OICE

3. BERRY VERY

4. <u>B</u>ED <u>V</u>IEW

5. BEST VEST

6. TABLE CAVE

7. MAYBE SHAVE

8. ROBOT OVEN

9. CRAB GLOVE

10. BA<u>B</u>Y LO<u>V</u>E

introduce	紹介する	My name is
		I'd like to <b>introduce</b> my friend
picture	写真	This is a <b>picture</b> of
hobby	趣味	My <b>hobby</b> is
favorite	好きな	My favorite <b>food</b> is
personality	個性, 人柄	I have a personality.
meet	会う	Let's <b>meet</b> at
smile	微笑む	makes me <b>smile</b> .
friendly	友好的な	Friendly people are
talk	話す	My friend and I like to <b>talk</b> about
phone number	電話番号	My phone number is
address	住所	My address is
handshake	握手	Give a <b>handshake</b> when you meet
bow	お辞儀する	Please <b>bow</b> to the
hometown	出身	is my <b>hometown.</b>

A: Hello, my name is (Bob).

B: I am (Vicky). Nice to meet you.

A: Where are you from?

B: I am from (San Francisco). How about you?

A: I am from (Washington).

B: What are your hobbies?

A: I like (cooking and skateboarding).

# **Lesson 2: Emotions**

Pronunciation: **C** 

1. <u>CIRCLE</u> <u>C</u>AKE

2. CIRCUS CAR

3. <u>CITY</u> <u>COBRA</u>

4. CELL CONE

5. <u>CENTURY</u> <u>COMPUTER</u>

6. NICE ICON

7. RICE BACON

8. JUICE AFRICA

9. FANCY AMERICA

10. CHANCE MEXICO

feel	感じる	Today, I <b>feel</b>
happy	幸せな	makes me feel <b>happy</b> .
sad	悲しい	makes me feel <b>sad</b> .
angry	怒っている	makes me angry!
surprised	驚いた	He <b>surprised</b> me with a birthday
jealous	うらやましい	I am <b>jealous</b> because she has!
confused	混乱した	The confused me.
worried	心配した	I was worried about
embarrassed	恥ずかしい	I was <b>embarrassed</b> when I
excited	わくわくした	I am <b>excited</b> to
tired	疲れた	I am <b>tired</b> after I
frustrated	欲求不満の	makes me feel <b>frustrated</b> .
emotional	感情的な	I get <b>emotional</b> when
foolish	愚かな	I feel <b>foolish</b> when I
nervous	ドキドキした	I am <b>nervous</b> about
scared	怯えた	scared me!

A: How are you?

B: I am fine. Thank you. How do you feel today?

A: I feel great. I did well on my English test.

B: Great! Good for you. What are you doing tonight?

A: Nothing special.

B: What about going out to eat?

A: Sounds great. I am excited!

# **Lesson 3: Good Manners**

Pronunciation: **D, TH** 

1. <u>D</u>OOR <u>TH</u>IS

2. <u>D</u>OG <u>TH</u>E

3. <u>D</u>IVING <u>TH</u>ERE

4. DANCE THAN

5. <u>D</u>ENTIST <u>TH</u>OSE

6. BAD BATHE

7. SAND BREATHE

8. DIAMOND SMOOTH

9. IDEA BROTHER

10. CIDER MOTHER

please	お願いします	Would you <b>please</b> ?
thank you	ありがとう	Thank you for the
excuse me	すみません	Please <b>excuse me</b> , for
you're welcome	どういたしまして	You're welcome!
		We're glad you liked the
I'm sorry	ごめんなさい	I'm <b>sorry</b> for
no problem	構いません	Don't worry, it is <b>no problem</b> if you
		are
manners	作法、礼儀、マナー	It is good <b>manners</b> to
common	共通の	is a <b>common</b> problem.
main dish	メインディッシュ	The best <b>main dish</b> is
appetizer	前莱	My favorite <b>appetizer</b> is
kind	優しい	My favorite <b>kind</b> of food is
pass	取る,取って渡す	Please <b>pass</b> the
polite	上品、礼儀正しい	It is <b>polite</b> to say
rude	失礼な	It is <b>rude</b> to on the train.
dinner	ディナー (夕食)	Let's have for <b>dinner</b> .
meal	食事	It was ameal.
pardon	大目に見る	Pardon me for asking
table manners	テーブルマナー	Show good <b>table manners</b> by

A:	Would you please pass the salt? Thank you.
B:	You are welcome.
A:	May I please have some more water?
B:	Okay, there is more in the kitchen.
A:	Excuse me. I need to wash my hands.
B:	The bathroom is just down the hall.
A:	Please remember to be polite when you eat dinner.
B:	I will try not to be rude. Thank you.

# **Lesson 4: Family**

Pronunciation: **F, P** 

1. <u>F</u>AN <u>P</u>AN

2. <u>F</u>OUR <u>P</u>OOR

3. FINE PINE

4. <u>F</u>ASHION <u>P</u>ASSION

5. <u>F</u>ALL <u>P</u>EARL

6. WIFE WIPE

7. HAL<u>F</u> HEL<u>P</u>

8. CAFETERIA CAMPING

9. GOL<u>F</u> LAM<u>P</u>

10. WAFFLE APPLE

aunt	나 다.	Lbavo aunt/s)
aunt	叔母	I have <b>aunt</b> (s).
brother	兄/弟	I have brother(s).
daughter	娘	She is the <b>daughter</b> of
divorced	離婚した	Couples get <b>divorced</b> when
father	父	My <b>father</b> likes to
grandfather	祖父	My grandfather used to
grandmother	祖母	My grandmother lives
husband	夫	Her <b>husband</b> is
in-law/step	義理の	This is my son- in-law/step
married	結婚した	They were <b>married</b> on
mother	母	My <b>mother</b> is nice because she
older	年上の	Older children can
parents	両親	My parents are
relative	親戚	My <b>relative</b> lives in
single	独身の	Single people like to
sister	姉/妹	I havesister(s).
son	息子	My son likes to
uncle	伯父	I haveuncle(s).
wife	妻	His <b>wife</b> is
younger	年下の	Younger children cannot

A: How big is your family?

B: There are (6) people in my family.

A: How many brothers and sisters do you have?

B: I have (1) brother and (2) sisters.

A: Wow, you have a nice family!

B: Thank you. Tell me about your family.

A: I have my parents and (one brother).

# **Lesson 5: Friends/Forgiveness**

Pronunciation: **G** 

1. <u>G</u>AME BRID<u>G</u>E

2. <u>G</u>LUE <u>G</u>EORGE

3. <u>G</u>REEN <u>G</u>ERMAN

4. <u>G</u>O <u>G</u>ENTLEMAN

5. <u>G</u>UN <u>G</u>INGER

6. BUG PAGE

7. BI<u>G</u> A<u>G</u>E

8. MANGO ENERGY

9. EAGLE BANDAGE

10. DRAGON ENGINE

apologize	謝る	I <b>apologize</b> for
argument	口論	We had an <b>argument</b> about
best friend	親友	My best friend is
boyfriend	ボーイフレンド	My <b>boyfriend</b> is
enemy	敵	I don't like to with my <b>enemy</b> .
Fight	喧嘩	It makes me sad when we <b>fight</b> over
Friendship	親睦	True <b>friendship</b> is formed when
girlfriend	ガールフレンド	My <b>girlfriend</b> is
hang out	ぶらつく	Do you want to <b>hang out</b> at?
hurt	痛い	I feel <b>hurt</b> when
it's okay	大丈夫	He will be late to, but <b>it's okay</b> .
make up	仲直りする	We feelwhen we <b>make up</b> after a fight.
mistake	失敗	I made a <b>mistake</b> when
play	遊ぶ	We <b>play</b> with our friends.
secret	秘密	Please don't tell my <b>secret</b> to
sorry	申し訳ない	I am <b>sorry</b> that I broke your
together	一緒に	Let's together.

A: How are you doing?

B: Great! What about you?

A: I'm doing well. What have you been doing lately?

B: I have been studying English. And you?

A: I have been hanging out with my \_\_\_\_\_.

Have you seen Tess? I heard she had an argument with her boyfriend.

B: Yes, I heard about that. Did they make up yet?

A: I don't know. I need to go. We'll talk more later. Goodbye.

## **Lesson 6: Work**

Pronunciation: **E, I** 

The purpose of this exercise is to teach how to pronounce words correctly. Practice saying these words aloud at least three times to improve pronunciation.

1. BEAT BIT

2. LEAP LIP

3. PEACH PITCH

4. SEEK SICK

5. SEEN SIN

6. FEEL FILL

7. D<u>EE</u>P D<u>I</u>P

8. HEAL HILL

9. FEAST FIST

10. GREED GRID

boss	上司	My <b>boss</b> is
business trip	出張	We need to take a <b>business trip</b> to
career	経歴	She has a successful <b>career</b> in
commute	通勤	I <b>commute</b> to work from
company	会社	He works for acompany.
coworker	同僚	My coworker helps me
employed	雇われた	I am <b>employed</b> by
interview	面接	The manager had an <b>interview</b> with
job	仕事	I like my <b>job</b> because
meeting	会議	We have a <b>meeting</b> at
office	事務所	Her <b>office</b> is located at
part-time job	パート・アル	バイト My <b>part-time job</b> is
raise	昇給	I received a <b>raise</b> for
salary	給料	I wish my <b>salary</b> was
unemployed	失業した	He was <b>unemployed</b> for days.
wages	賃金	His wages were increased because

A: How was work today?

B: It was very <u>(busy).</u>

A: When does your project end?

B: It ended today.

A: Are you going to be busy tomorrow?

B: Yes, I have a **business trip** tomorrow, so I need to wake up early.

A: Really? How long will the commute be?

B: About three hours. I am going to bed now.

# **Lesson 7: Helping**

Pronunciation: H, WH

1. <u>H</u>OW <u>WH</u>O

2. <u>H</u>OLE <u>WH</u>OLE

3. HEY WHALE

4. HEART WHITE

5. HAMBURGER WHICH

6. <u>H</u>ANDSOME <u>WH</u>AT

7. HELLO WHERE

8. <u>H</u>IGH <u>WH</u>ILE

9. <u>H</u>OME <u>WH</u>EN

10. <u>HELP</u> <u>WH</u>Y

help	助ける	Can you <b>help</b> me with?
service	奉仕	(restaurant) has good <b>service</b> .
favor	~してあげる	I need to ask for a <b>favor</b> .
		Can you?
work	働く	I <b>work</b> so much, I don't have time to!
clean	掃除する	I need to <b>clean</b> my
lazy	怠惰な	When I feel <b>lazy</b> , I don't like to
diligent	熱心な	I am <b>diligent</b> about cleaning my
dry	乾く	I need to <b>dry</b> my because it is wet.
vacuum	掃除機をかける	Please <b>vacuum</b> the
Garbage	ごみ	Put the <b>garbage</b> in the can.
trash can	ごみ箱	The trash can is for recycling.
sweep	掃く	Use the broom to <b>sweep</b> the
wipe	拭く	I will use the towel to <b>wipe</b> the
wash dishes	皿を洗う	I will <b>wash dishes</b> after
laundry	洗濯	Put the clean <b>laundry</b> in the
chore	維用	The hardest <b>chore</b> for me is

A: Mom, may I play with my friends?

B: First, we need to clean the house.

A: What should I do?

B: Please sweep the floor and wipe the table.

A: Okay, I can do that.

B: After sweeping, please vacuum and take out the garbage.

# **Lesson 8: Communication**

Pronunciation: **J, Z** 

1. <u>J</u>UNE <u>Z</u>ONE

2. <u>J</u>ULY <u>Z</u>00

3. <u>J</u>UMP <u>Z</u>IGZAG

4. JAM ZOMBIE

5. <u>J</u>ELLY <u>Z</u>ERO

6. JUNK FOOD PIZZA

7. <u>J</u>OHN PU<u>ZZ</u>LE

8. <u>J</u>UICE SI<u>ZZ</u>LE

9. <u>J</u>AZZ SI<u>Z</u>E

10. JOY DOZEN

television	テレビ	My favorite <b>television</b> show is
telephone	電話	Please answer the <b>telephone</b> if calls.
fax machine	ファックス	Send the by <b>fax machine</b> .
computer	パソコン	I work on a <b>computer</b> at
cell phone	携帯電話	I turn off my <b>cell phone</b> in
video	ビデオ	We watched a <b>video</b> of
radio	ラジオ	My favorite song on the <b>radio</b> is
movie theater	映画館	I saw "" at the movie theater.
call	電話する	I need to <b>call</b> to say I will be late.
contact	連絡する	Please <b>contact</b> if you have a problem.
watch	観る	Tonight I will watch
play	する	I like to <b>play</b> with my friends.
listen to	~を聴く	I like to <b>listen to</b>

A: Hello?

B: Hello, this is (Bill). May I speak to (Jan)?

A: I am sorry. You have the wrong number.

B: Oh, I am sorry.

A: Hello, is (John) available?

B: I'm sorry. (John) is not here. Would you like to leave a message?

A: Yes. Tell him that <u>(名)</u> called. Thank you.

A: Thanks for calling me back, John.

B: No problem. I'll see you tomorrow.

A: Okay, bye.

# **Lesson 9: Body Parts**

## Pronunciation: K, CK

1. <u>K</u>ING DU<u>CK</u>

2. KOREA PICKLE

3. KEEP LUCK

4. KITE SICK

5. <u>K</u>EY PA<u>CK</u>

6. JOKE NECK

7. CAKE BACK

8. LI<u>K</u>E KI<u>CK</u>

9. BIKE PICKY

10. TALK RICKY

mouth	П	I use my <b>mouth</b> to
ears	耳	I use my <b>ears</b> to hear
nose	鼻	I smell with my <b>nose</b> .
eyes	目	I see with my <b>eyes</b> .
neck	首	I turned my <b>neck</b> to see
tongue	舌	I taste with my tongue.
stomach	おなか	My <b>stomach</b> hurts when I eat
arms	腕	I carry with my arms.
fingers	指	I play with my <b>fingers</b> .
knee	ひざ	I bend my <b>knee</b> to
foot	足	I use my <b>foot</b> to
throat	のど	My throat hurts when I
weak	弱い	I feel <b>weak</b> when I
strong	強い	I feel <b>strong</b> when I
exercise	運動する	My favorite kind of <b>exercise</b> is
hear	聞く	Can you <b>hear</b> the
leg	脚(足)	He hurt his <b>leg</b> when he
smell	嗅ぐ	I can <b>smell</b>

- A: How many legs does an (octopus) have?
- B: An octopus has (8) legs.
- A: Does a (snake) have (a nose)?
- B: No. It does not.
- A: Then, how can they (smell)?
- B: They use their (tongue).
- A: My throat hurts and my nose is running.
- B: You must have a bad cold.

# **Lesson 10: Health**

#### Pronunciation: L, R

1. <u>L</u>ANE <u>R</u>AIN

2. <u>L</u>EAD <u>R</u>EAD

3. <u>LILLY</u> <u>REALLY</u>

4. <u>LEMON</u> <u>RED</u>

5. LAMB RAM

6. BALD CARD

7. SCHOO<u>L</u> NATU<u>R</u>E

8. CLOUD CROWD

9. BLOOM BROOM

10. COLD RECORD

sick	病気の	I cannot come to because I am <b>sick</b> .
cold	風邪	I caught a <b>cold</b> , so I must
fever	熱	I have a high <b>fever</b> , so I feel
sneeze	くしゃみをする	The is making me <b>sneeze</b> .
cough	せきをする	When I cough, I
medicine	薬	The <b>medicine</b> made me feel
sore	痛い	I need a bandage for the <b>sore</b> on my
doctor	医者	The <b>doctor</b> checked my
blood	íш.	My <b>blood</b> type is
hospital	病院	In the <b>hospital</b> , there are a lot of
healthy	健康な	is a <b>healthy</b> food.
sleep	寝る	I <b>sleep</b> forhours each night.
fruit	果物	My favorite <b>fruit</b> is
vegetable	野菜	My favorite <b>vegetable</b> is

A: Are you feeling sick?

B: Yes, I caught a cold.

A: Did you see a doctor?

B: Yes, the doctor gave me some medicine.

A: I hope you get better soon.

B: Thanks. Take care of yourself too.

# Lesson 11: Weather

Pronunciation: M, N

1. <u>M</u>OON <u>N</u>OON

2. <u>M</u>IGHT <u>N</u>IGHT

3. MAYBE NAVY

4. MORE NOR

5. <u>M</u>AIN <u>N</u>AME

6. CAMP CANNOT

7. SAMPLE SANDAL

8. FOAM PHONE

9. DAM DANCE

10. JU<u>M</u>P JU<u>N</u>K

wind	風	We heard the <b>wind</b>
rain	雨	I will cancel the if it starts to rain.
hot	暑い	is a <b>hot</b> place.
warm	暖かい	On a perfectly <b>warm</b> day, I like to
cool	涼しい	At night, when the air is <b>cool</b> , I like to
snow	雪	I like to in the <b>snow</b> .
stormy	嵐の	In <b>stormy</b> weather, it is wise to
sunny	晴れ	If tomorrow is <b>sunny</b> , I will
cloudy	曇り	Cloudy skies are
rainbow	虹	My favorite color of the <b>rainbow</b> is
clear	澄んだ	On a <b>clear</b> day, I can see
chilly	肌寒い	When I am <b>chilly</b> , I put on a
frost	霜が降りる	It is so cold, there is <b>frost</b> on the
blow	吹く	The wind will <b>blow</b> the

- A: How is the weather today?
- B: It is (sunny and warm).

A: I (like/don't like) this kind of weather. What's your favorite kind of weather?

B: I like (cool and windy) weather.

A: Why?

B: Because \_\_\_\_\_\_.

A: Do you know what the weather will be like tomorrow?

B: I do not know. I hope it will be warm.

# **Lesson 12: Food**

Pronunciation: I, E

1. B<u>I</u>LL B<u>E</u>LL

2. DID DEAD

3. M<u>I</u>ST M<u>E</u>SSED

4. WIN WHEN

5. BIG BEG

6. PICK PECK

7. HIM HEM

8. P<u>I</u>N P<u>E</u>N

9. WIT WET

10. BUILT BELT

(to) cook	料理(する)	I like to <b>cook</b>
baker	パン屋	The <b>baker</b> made
butcher	肉屋	The <b>butcher</b> cut the into slices.
chef	シェフ・コック	He is a famous <b>chef</b> at
dairy product	乳製品	A type of <b>dairy product</b> is
diet	食生活	I should eat to have a healthy <b>diet</b> .
fast food	ファストフード	My favorite <b>fast food</b> is
fresh	新鮮	For dinner, we cooked <b>fresh</b>
fruit	果物	are my favorite <b>fruit</b> .
gourmet	グルメ	The <b>gourmet</b> cook made
grains	穀物	The best <b>grains</b> for breakfast are
groceries	食品	is my favorite place to buy <b>groceries</b> .
kitchen	台所	My <b>kitchen</b> is very
restaurant	レストラン	We went to a <b>restaurant</b> called
sugar	砂糖	The has a lot of sugar.
vegetable	野菜	is my favorite <b>vegetable</b> .

A: What do you want for lunch today?

B: Hmm...I like (Italian) food.

A: I like <u>(Italian)</u> food, too. Let's go to an <u>(Italian)</u> restaurant.

B: Is there some fast food around here?

A: I think so. I'm pretty hungry.

B: Lets hurry then. How about a (Big Burger)? What do you think?

A: Sounds good. Let's go.

### **Midterm Class Evaluation**

1. What two things do you like <b>most</b> about the English class?
(1)
(2)
2. What two things do you like <b>least</b> about the class?
(1)
(2)
Do you have suggestions to improve the class?
Would you recommend this class to a friend or family member?
YesNo
If not, why not?
Have you ever brought a friend or family member to English class?
Yes No

# **Lesson 13: Nature**

## Pronunciation: Q

1. QUESTION UNIQUE

2. QUENCH BOUTIQUE

3. QUICK ANTIQUE

4. QUEEN TECHNIQUE

5. QUARTER DOMINIQUE

6. QUALITY REQUEST

7. QUANTITY REQUIRE

8. QUEBEC EQUATION

9. QUOTE QUIZ

10. QUIET QUITE

season	季節	My favorite <b>season</b> is
spring	春	When I think of <b>spring</b> , I think of
summer	夏	When I think of <b>summer</b> , I think of
fall	秋	When I think of <b>fall</b> , I think of
winter	冬	When I think of winter, I think of
beautiful	美しい	I think is a <b>beautiful</b> place.
animals	動物	My favorite <b>animals</b> are
mountain	Щ	On top of the <b>mountain</b> , you can see
plant	植物	A <b>plant</b> needsto grow.
river	JII	At the <b>river</b> , we
ocean	海	live in the <b>ocean</b> .
lake	湖	My family likes to at the <b>lake</b> .
island	島	If I was alone on an <b>island</b> , I would want
swim	泳ぐ	I like to <b>swim</b> in the
nature	自然	In <b>nature</b> , I see many

A: What is your favorite season?

B: I like (winter).

A: Why do you like (winter)?

B: Because \_\_\_\_\_. What is your favorite season?

A: I like all the seasons, but I like (summer) best.

B: Why?

A: Because I like to swim in the ocean.

# **Lesson 14: Opposites**

## Pronunciation: S, SH

1. SIGN SHINE

2. <u>SEA</u> <u>SH</u>E

3. SALT SHIRTS

4. <u>SAME</u> <u>SH</u>AME

5. <u>SUMMER</u> <u>SH</u>ARK

6. BUS BUSH

7. CASE CASH

8. TENNIS SPANISH

9. PERSON FASHION

10. SENSOR WASHER

up	上	The opposite of <b>up</b> is
down	下	The opposite of <b>down</b> is
left	左	The opposite of <b>left</b> is
right	右	The opposite of <b>right</b> is
white	白	The opposite of <b>white</b> is
black	黒	The opposite of <b>black</b> is
boy	男の子	The opposite of <b>boy</b> is
girl	女の子	The opposite of <b>girl</b> is
tall	(背が) 高い	The opposite of <b>tall</b> is
short	(背が) 低い	The opposite of <b>short</b> is
on	(電源を)つける	The opposite of <b>on</b> is
off	消す	The opposite of <b>off</b> is
hot	熱い	The opposite of <b>hot</b> is
cold	冷たい	The opposite of <b>cold</b> is
good	良い	The opposite of <b>good</b> is
bad	悪い	The opposite of <b>bad</b> is
strong	強い	The opposite of <b>strong</b> is
weak	弱しい	The opposite of <b>weak</b> is
happy	幸せ	The opposite of <b>happy</b> is
sad	悲しい	The opposite of <b>sad</b> is
high	高い	The opposite of <b>high</b> is

The opposite of **low** is \_\_\_\_\_. low 低い The opposite of **inside** is \_\_\_\_\_. inside 内側 外側 The opposite of **outside** is . . outside 病気 The opposite of **sick** is . sick 健康な The opposite of **healthy** is . healthy 柔らかい The opposite of **soft** is \_\_\_\_\_. soft The opposite of **hard** is . hard 硬い 暖かい The opposite of **warm** is . warm 涼しい The opposite of **cool** is . cool 遠い The opposite of **far** is . far The opposite of **near** is \_\_\_\_\_. 近い near

### **Conversation**

A: Is Meg inside?

B: No, she is outside by the tall person.

A: Is the tall person a boy?

B: No, the tall person is a girl.

A: Is she wearing a black shirt?

B: No, she is wearing a white shirt.

A: Oh, I see her! Thank you.

# Lesson 15: Time

## Pronunciation: **T, TH**

1. TEACHER THEATER

2. TANK THANKS

3. TREE THRILL

4. TOP THICK

5. <u>T</u>EN <u>TH</u>IN

6. TEN<u>T</u> THEM

7. PRETTY HEALTHY

8. PRINT BREATH

9. FEET TEETH

10. WENT WEALTH

morning	朝	In the <b>morning</b> , I
afternoon	午後	In the <b>afternoon</b> , I
evening	夕方	In the <b>evening</b> , I
night	夜	At <b>night</b> , I
noon	正午	Let's meet at <b>noon</b> for lunch at
midnight	真夜中	If you are up at <b>midnight</b> , you can see
clock	置き時計	The <b>clock</b> says it iso'clock.
watch	(腕) 時計	I am late because I left my watch at
hour	~時	In one <b>hour</b> I can
minute	~分	In one <b>minute</b> , I can
second	~秒	The <b>second</b> hand of the clock is on
day	$\sim$ 日	My busiest <b>day</b> is
week	~週	This week I will
month	~月	My birthday <b>month</b> is
year	~年	Next <b>year</b> , I will

A: It is time to get up!

B: Really? What time is it?

A: It is seven thirty. Hurry! School starts in an hour. Don't be late!

B: How long does it take to get to school?

A: It takes about <u>(fifteen minutes)</u> by train, but <u>(thirty minutes)</u> by bike.

B: What time does the train leave?

A: In about twenty minutes.

B: Oh no! I need to hurry!

# **Lesson 16: Directions**

## Pronunciation: W, X

1. <u>W</u>OOD <u>X</u>YLOPHONE

2. <u>W</u>ORK SA<u>X</u>OPHONE

3. WATER X-RAY

4. <u>W</u>ELL EXTREME

5. WINK EXAMPLE

6. WALK BOX

7.  $\underline{W}OW$  FOX

8. NOW FAX

9. HO<u>W</u> MAX

10. FE<u>W</u> A<u>X</u>

above	上に	is <b>above</b> me.
below	下に	is <b>below</b> me.
between	~と~の間	I am sitting <b>between</b> and
front	前	I am in <b>front</b> of the line at the
behind	後ろ	is <b>behind</b> me.
across	向こう	is <b>across</b> from my house.
north	北	is <b>north</b> of the school.
south	南	is <b>south</b> of the store.
east	東	is <b>east</b> of the park.
west	西	is <b>west</b> of the bakery.
go	行く	Tomorrow, I will <b>go</b> to
stop	止まる	Stop at the
intersection	交差点	Let's meet at the intersection with
		the
block	区間	is on my <b>block</b> .
corner	角	is at the <b>corner</b> of my street.
backward	後ろ方向に	The is <b>backward</b> .
forward	前方向に	Drive <b>forward</b> to park by the
stop/traffic ligh	t 信号	At the <b>traffic light</b> , turn
straight	真っ直ぐ	The is <b>straight</b> ahead.
turn	曲がる	Turn at the light.

A: Hi! Where do you want to go?

B: Please take me to the (Art Center).

A: I am sorry. I do not know where it is.

B: That's okay. Go north across the bridge and turn right at the post office.

A: Oh, I remember. It is between the hospital and the hotel.

B: That is right.

# **Lesson 17: Our World**

## Pronunciation: RL, R

1. GIRL GEAR

2. CURL CAR

3. PEARL FAR

4. WORLD WORD

5. CHARLES MARS

6. GARLIC ERIC

7. BA<u>RL</u>EY VE<u>R</u>Y

8. YEARLY MERRY

9. NEARLY HAIRY

10. EARLY FAIRY

country	玉	The <b>country</b> I would like to visit is
vacation	休暇	My last vacation was
travel	旅行	When I <b>travel</b> , I bring
airplane	飛行機	On the airplane, you may feel
train	電車	I take the <b>train</b> to
passport	パスポート	I need a <b>passport</b> to go to
picture	写真	On my trip, I will take a <b>picture</b> of
camera	カメラ	I took a picture of with my camera.
souvenir	お土産	I need to buy a <b>souvenir</b> for
Korea	韓国	When I think of <b>Korea</b> , I think of
America	アメリカ	When I think of <b>America</b> , I think of
Japan	日本	Japan is
Africa	アフリカ	When I think of <b>Africa</b> , I think of
Australia オース	ストラリア	When I think of <b>Australia</b> , I think of
Russia	ロシア	When I think of <b>Russia</b> , I think of
Antarctica	南極	There are in <b>Antarctica</b>
arctic	北極	The temperature is in the arctic.

A: Have you ever been to (Russia)?

B: No, I have not. How about you?

A: Yes. Let me show you some pictures.

B: That's great. I want to travel too.

A: Where do you want to go?

B: I want to travel to (America).

A: If you go, please bring me back a souvenir.

# **Lesson 18: Holidays**

**Pronunciation:** CH

1. <u>CH</u>ERRY <u>CH</u>EMICAL

2. <u>CH</u>OOSE <u>CH</u>OIR

3. CHAT ECHO

4. CHEESE SCHOOL

5. CHANCE CHLORINE

6. BENCH ACHE

7. MAR<u>CH</u> STOMA<u>CH</u>

8. SANDWICH BACH

9. <u>CH</u>ASE <u>CH</u>AMOMILE

10. CHEAP CHARACTER

decoration	飾りつけ	I have a decoration on my door.
party	パーティー	I am having a party.
celebrate	祝う	Tonight, we will <b>celebrate</b> my
present	プレゼント	I need to buy a <b>present</b> for my
candy	お菓子	My favorite <b>candy</b> is
Christmas	クリスマス	My favorite thing about <b>Christmas</b> is
Arbor Day	植樹祭	People plant on <b>Arbor Day</b> .
Easter	復活祭	When I think of <b>Easter</b> , I think of
Valentine's Day	バレンタインデー	On Valentine's Day, I will
Halloween	ハロウィーン	On <b>Halloween</b> , I will wear acostume.
Thanksgiving Da	ay 感謝祭	On <b>Thanksgiving Day</b> , I will eat
Independence Da	ay 独立記念日	On <b>Independence Day</b> , Americans
ice cream	アイスクリーム	My favorite flavor of <b>ice cream</b> is
turkey	七面鳥	I like to eat <b>turkey</b>
pumpkin pie	パンプキンパイ	Pumpkin pie is

When is your **birthday**?

B: My birthday is on (November 18<sup>th)</sup>.

A: Will you have a party?

B: Yes, I will have **candy** and **decorations** and **ice cream**.

A: Wow, that will be fun. May I come?

B: Sure! Bring a friend.

A: How do you **celebrate** (Christmas) ?

B: <u>(My family gets together and opens</u> **presents** on Christmas morning).

A: That's great!

B: What do you do?

A: (My family has a big dinner).

B: That sounds like fun!

# **Lesson 19: Colors and Shapes**

## **Pronunciation:** A

1. CAT SKATE

2. SAT SALE

3. HAPPY GATE

4. SPAM FAMOUS

5. LAMB CAME

6. DAD DATE

7. SAND SAME

8. PACK PAGE

9. PASS PASTE

10. <u>A</u>SK <u>A</u>MY

red	赤	is <b>red</b> .
yellow	黄色	is <b>yellow</b> .
blue	青	is <b>blue</b> .
green	緑	is <b>green</b> .
orange	オレンジ	is <b>orange</b> .
purple	柴	is <b>purple</b> .
brown	茶色	is <b>brown</b> .
black	黒	is <b>black</b> .
white	白	is <b>white</b> .
pink	ピンク	She likes <b>pink</b>
gray	灰色	The <b>gray</b> elephant is
light	明るい	She used <b>light</b> colors to paint a
dark	暗	He used <b>dark</b> colors to paint a
circle	円、丸	is a <b>circle</b> .
square	四角	is a <b>square</b> .
triangle	三角	is a <b>triangle</b> .
rectangle	長方形	is a <b>rectangle.</b>

- A: Wow! Look at that rainbow!
- B: That is beautiful!
- A: There are so many colors in one place.
- B: Yes, there are. Red, orange, yellow. . . . What's your favorite color?
- A: I like (green).
- B: So do I. But I also like yellow a lot.
- A. Do you see those **yellow** stars?
- B: Yes. The stars look so small in the black sky.
- A: The moon looks like a big white circle in the sky.

# **Lesson 20: Hobbies**

### **Pronunciation:** E

1. B<u>E</u>D B<u>EE</u>

2. FEBRUARY CHEESE

3. HELLO DEEP

4. J<u>E</u>LLYFISH GR<u>EE</u>N

5. P<u>E</u>T M<u>EE</u>T

6. RESTROOM DREAM

7. SEVEN SEA

8. TENT TEACHER

9. B<u>E</u>LL <u>EA</u>T

10. VEST LEAD

favorite	好きな	My <b>favorite</b> hobby is
singing songs	歌を歌う	We like <b>singing songs</b> when we
least favorite	一番嫌いな	My least favorite thing to do is
dancing	踊ること	My favorite kind of <b>dancing</b> is
watching TV	テレビを観ること	like towhile watching TV.
sleeping	寝ること	When I am <b>sleeping</b> , I
surfing	サーフィン	Surfing is a sport.
reading books	本を読むこと	I like <b>reading books</b> , especiallybooks.
eating	食べること	I love <b>eating</b>
playing sports	スポーツをすること	Playing sports is
comic books	漫画本	My favorite <b>comic books</b> are
listening to mus	sic 音楽を聴くこと	I like <b>listening to music</b> , especially
computer game	es コンピューターゲー	△ I like playing computer games.
playing the viol	in ヴァイオリンを弾。	くことlikes playing the violin.
playing soccer	サッカーをするこ	∠ Playing soccer is a sport in

A: What are your hobbies?

B: I like (playing the violin) and (singing songs). What about you?

A: My favorite thing to do is (listen to music).

B: What is your least favorite thing to do?

A: I do not like (dancing) very much.

B: Really? I did not know that.

# **Lesson 21: Clothes**

### Pronunciation: I

1. BIG BIKE

2. GIVE FINE

3. HIM HIGH

4. <u>I</u>T W<u>I</u>DE

5. KING LION

6. MILK MICROPHONE

7. PINK NINE

8. RINSE PINEAPPLE

9. SING RIGHT

10. WINK DIAMOND

hat	帽子	I have a hat.
glasses	めがね	I need to wear <b>glasses</b> to
necklace	ネックレス	It was a necklace.
earring	イヤリング	She lost one <b>earring</b> at the
tie	ネクタイ	He wore a <b>tie</b> to work.
shirt	シャツ	His <b>shirt</b> did not match his
coat	コート	I need a <b>coat</b> if the weather is
pants	ズボン	I put a in the pocket of my <b>pants</b> .
gloves	手袋	I wear <b>gloves</b> when
belt	ベルト	The color of my <b>belt</b> is
socks	靴下	I wear <b>socks</b> when
shoes	靴	I wear size shoes.
watch	(腕) 時計	I take my <b>watch</b> off when I
dress	ドレス	Her <b>dress</b> was
shorts	ハーフパンツ	People wear <b>shorts</b> in
suit	スーツ	He wore a <b>suit</b> to

A: Did you iron your shirt?

B: Yes, but I cannot find my (watch).

A: Did you look in your room?

B: Oh wait, I found it! It was in <u>(my pocket).</u>

A: Good. Do not forget your (bag).

B: I will not. It is right by my <u>(shoes)</u>.

# **Lesson 22: School**

## **Pronunciation:** O

1. BOMB BONUS

2. CONCERT COMB

3. MCDONALD'S DONUTS

4. FOX GOLD

5. H<u>O</u>T H<u>O</u>ME

6. J<u>O</u>B K<u>OA</u>LA

7. N<u>O</u>T N<u>O</u>

8. POPCORN PHONE

9. ROBOT BONE

10. T<u>O</u>N S<u>O</u>

early	(時間的な) 早い	I wake up <b>early</b> to
late	(時間的な) 遅い	I stay up late when
absent	欠席	I was <b>absent</b> from today.
class	授業	I go to class.
study	勉強	I like to <b>study</b>
homework	宿題	I do my <b>homework</b>
grade	学年,成績	My best <b>grade</b> in school was in
test	テスト	The <b>test</b> had difficult questions about
subject	科目	My favorite <b>subject</b> is
student	学生 (生徒)	I am a good <b>student</b> because I
teacher	先生	The <b>teacher</b> is
math	数学	In <b>math</b> , we learn about
history	歴史	In <b>history</b> , we learn about
music	音楽	In <b>music</b> , we are learning about
art	芸術	In <b>art</b> , we are learning about
interesting	興味深い	I think is <b>interesting</b> .

A: School is (hard) this year.

B: What **subjects** are you taking?

A: Math, history, music, and art.

B: What's your favorite subject?

A: <u>(Music)</u> is my favorite.

B: What's the hardest subject?

A: My hardest subject is <u>(math)</u>.

# Lesson 23: Goals & Dreams

### Pronunciation: **U**

1. M<u>U</u>ST M<u>U</u>SIC

2. S<u>U</u>N ST<u>U</u>DENT

3. C<u>U</u>T C<u>U</u>TE

4. D<u>U</u>CK F<u>U</u>TURE

5. <u>U</u>SE <u>U</u>SE

6. SUDDENLY JUNE

7. P<u>U</u>NCH S<u>U</u>RE

8. FUNNY CUCUMBER

9. PUZZLE PURE

10. <u>U</u>NDER C<u>U</u>BE

job	仕事	My <b>job</b> is
doctor	医者	I saw the <b>doctor</b> for
nurse	看護師	The <b>nurse</b> gave me
movie star	映画俳優	My favorite <b>movie star</b> is
policeman	警察官	The <b>policeman</b> helped the
fireman	消防士	The <b>fireman</b> saved the from the fire.
cook	料理人	The <b>cook</b> made us
lawyer	弁護士	The <b>lawyer</b> listened to the
artist	芸術家	The <b>artist</b> painted a beautiful picture of
pianist	ピアニスト	The <b>pianist</b> played on the piano.
rich	金持ちの	If I were <b>rich</b> I would buy
famous	有名な	If I were <b>famous</b> I would
marry	結婚する	I would like to <b>marry</b> a
scientist	料学者	A <b>scientist</b> studies
grow up	大人になる	I wanted to <b>grow up</b> to be a
dream	夢	My <b>dream</b> is to

A: What do you want to do when you grow up?

B: I want to be (a doctor).

A: Do you have any other dreams?

B: I want to marry and have a good family. How about you?

A: My dream is to be (a movie star).

B: Why?

A: Because I want to be rich and famous.

# **Lesson 24: Travel**

### Pronunciation: A, U

1.	CAT	CUT

airplane	飛行機	We flew in an <b>airplane</b> to
airport	空港	At the <b>airport</b> , we had to
car	車	We traveled by <b>car</b> to
car pool	相乗り	We like to <b>car pool</b> because
commute	通勤する	How long does it take to <b>commute</b> from?
highway	高速道路	The cars were on the <b>highway</b> .
hotel	ホテル	We stayed at the <b>hotel</b> for days.
itinerary	旅程	The printed out our <b>itinerary</b> .
itinerary luggage	旅程 荷物	The printed out our <b>itinerary</b> are packed in the <b>luggage</b> .
·		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
luggage	荷物	are packed in the <b>luggage</b> .
luggage reservation	荷物	are packed in the <b>luggage</b> .  Did you make a <b>reservation</b> for?
luggage reservation rest stop	荷物 予約 休憩所	are packed in the <b>luggage</b> .  Did you make a <b>reservation</b> for?  At the <b>rest stop</b> , we

A: Where are you going on vacation?

B: My family is going to <u>(Kyoto)</u>.

A: Are you going by airplane?

B: We want to, but it is too expensive.

We're going by car.

A: How long does it take?

B: Around (6 hours).

A: Wow. Make sure you don't fall asleep.

B: I will be careful. See you next week.

### **Final Class Evaluation**

1. What two things did you like <b>most</b> about the English class?
(1)
(2)
3. What two things did you like <b>least</b> about the class?
(1)
(2)
Do you have suggestions to improve the class?
Would you recommend this class to a friend or family member?
YesNo
If not, why not?
Have you ever brought a friend or family member to English class?
Yes No